On reaching Olympia in the beginning of January, I was directed to proceed through the Sound for the purpose of making inquiries relative to the Indian tribes. The journey being performed by water & the weather very inclement no opportunity occurred for exploring the interior, but much information was collected, incidentally. The country at the head of the Sound is pretty well known, but only a few persons have penetrated much further to the northward. The whole forms a basin, enclosed between the Cascade & the coast Chain, Olympian range and is of itself, apparently but a portion of one more extended, stretching from the Columbia river far to the north, of which the mountains of Vancouver's & Queen Charlotte's Islands are part of the exterior wall. A glance at the map suggests the inlets which pierce the main land opposite them is land of a continuance of the same geological features that exists upon the Sound. The Olympian mountains & the Olympian range evidently formed at one time but another is land which the plains between lying upon the Coast and the prairies Country & the tributaries were elevated at the same time with the present shores & shore arms of the sea & probably intersected with similar canals. The wash of the mountains has filled them up, the bottoms

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